CRÉDITS PHOTOGRAPHIQUES

■ Dossier LANGUE FRANCAISE

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■ Dossier LITTÉRATURE

Renoir: BIS/Archives Larbor/Hubert Josse; Astérix: ASTERIX®-OBELIX® / @ 2016 LES ÉDITIONS ALBERT RENÉ/GOSCINNY - UDERZO; Cyrano: BIS/Archives Larbor/Michel Didier; Marianne: BIS/Archives Nathan; Ruy Blas: BIS/Archives Larbor/S. Guiley-Lagache: Dormeur: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor: Queneau: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Apollinaire: BIS/© Éditions Gallimard ; Voltaire : BIS/Archives Larbor/©Musée de la Publicité/© Adagp, Paris 2008 ; Coello: BIS/Archives Bordas/Leonard de Selva-DR; Villon: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Verlaine: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Roland: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Léger: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/© Adagp, Paris 2008; Ferré: Leemage/Graziano Arici: Bellissimo: Cit'en scène/Pacome Poirier; théâtre italienne: iStockphoto/ Nikada; Commedia: BIS/Archives Larbor/G.C. Costa; Knock: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jean-Loup Charmet-DR; Ménandre: BIS/Archives Larbor/Sergio Rossi; Claudel: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/© Birgit; Robinson: BIS/ Archives Nathan; Ulysse: BIS/Archives Larbor; Oiseau feu: BIS/© Éd. La Farandole/Jeanbor; Micromégas: BIS/ Coll. Archives Larbor; Poe: BIS/Archives Larbor; Barbe Bleue: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Renart: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Verne: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Poirot: Leemage/Costa; Gulliver: BIS/Archives Nathan; Fahrenheit: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/© The National Film Archive, Londres; Dr Jekyll: Rue des Archives/© The advertising Archives: Metsu: BIS/Coll. Archives Nathan/© National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin; Louis V: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Sévigné: BIS/Archives Larbor/ Jeanbor; Hugo: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Jaurès: BIS/ Archives Larbor/Jack Studio-DR; J'accuse: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Anne Frank: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor-DR; Merveilles: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Montaigne: BIS/Archives Nathan; Ronsard: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor: Matamore: BIS/Archives Larbor/leanbor: Don Juan: BIS/Archives Larbor/Hubert Josse; Voltaire: BIS/ Archives Larbor; Musset: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Balzac: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Germinal: BIS/ Archives Larbor/Jean-Loup Charmet; Baudelaire: BIS/ Coll. Archives Larbor/© Adagp, Paris 2008; Éluard: Leemage/Bianchetti ; Camus : BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Sarraute: BIS/Archives Larbor/Patrice Pascal.

■ Dossier HISTOIRE et HISTOIRE DE L'ART

Préhistoire: bison: BIS/Archives Larbor; racloirs: RMN/ Jean-Gilles Berizzi; Brassempouy: BIS/Archives Nathan; Lascaux: BIS/Archives Larbor/C. Roux; australopithèque: LookatSciences/Eurelios/Reconstitution par l'Atelier Daynès/Philippe Plailly - Écriture: mandarin : PHOTONONSTOP/W. Bibikow; coufique: BIS/Coll. Archives Nathan; devanagari: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; kana: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; caroline: BIS/ Coll. Archives Nathan - Mésopotamie: Gudéa : RMN/C. Jean; Assurbanipal: AKG/E. Lessing; Uruk: BIS/Archives Larbor; Ur: CORBIS/M.S. Yamashita -**Égypte**: Horus: BIS/Archives Larbor/S. 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Archives Larbor - Colonisation: Journal: BIS/Archives Larbor/ Jeanbor; Abd el-Kader: BIS/Archives Nathan; Sénégal: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Banania: BIS/Archives Larbor ; armée : BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor -Romantisme: Gavroche: BIS/Coll. Archives Nathan; Delacroix: BIS/Archives Larbor/Hubert Josse; Devéria: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Pierrefonds: BIS/Archives Larousse/Jeanbor; Sand: BIS/Archives Larbor/J.L. Charmet; Rude: BIS/Archives Larbor; Chateaubriand: BIS/Archives Larbor/S. Guiley-Lagache; Friedrich: BIS/ Archives Larbor/R. Kleinhempel - Réalisme: Dalou: RMN/Th. Ollivier; Daumier: BIS/Archives Larbor/ Hubert Josse; Millet: BIS/Archives Larbor/Hubert Josse; Courbet: BIS/Archives Larbor/Hubert Josse; Lhermitte: BIS/Archives Nathan; Roqueplan: BIS/Archives Larbor/ J.L. 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Charmet ; Evans : Getty/Hulton Archive/Walker Evans ; chômeurs : Roger-Viollet - Front

Crédits photographiques

populaire: Blum, Thorez, Salengro: LEEMAGE/Selva; 14 juillet : BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor ; congés payés : L'Illustration ; grève : BIS/Archives Larbor - Deuxième Guerre mondiale: appel 18 juin: BIS/Archives Larbor/ Hubert losse: rationnement: KHARBINE-TAPABOR/ Collection IM: Montoire: KEYSTONE: Auschwitz: BIS/ Coll. Archives Larbor: libération: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/DR - Décolonisation: Gandhi: AKG/Archives Peter Ruhe; Lumumba: BIS/Archives Larbor/J.L. Williot; Alger, De Gaulle : RAPHO/M. Zalewski ; Alger, manifestation: KEYSTONE - Ve République: De Gaulle: CORBIS/Bettemann; Mitterrand: CORBIS/Sygma/ Diego Goldberg; Mai 68: CORBIS/Bettemann; Beaubourg: CORBIS/D. Croucher - Europe: euro: Communauté européenne ; Ceca, affiche : BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/DR; Ceca, Monnet: KEYSTONE; Traité Rome: CORBIS/Bettemann; drapeaux: Urba Images/G. Engel; parlement, bâtiment: Shutterstock/Leonid Andronov; Simone Veil: GAMMA-RAPHO/Keystone; parlement, séance: CORBIS/TH, Tronnel.

■ Dossier CHRONOLOGIE

Antiquité: bas-relief: BIS/Archives Larbor; tablette: BIS/Archives Larbor/Hubert Josse; Louksor: BIS/ Archives Nathan/Sonneville; Alexandre: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Cléopâtre: Archivo L.A.R.A./PLANETA; Parthénon: BIS/Archives Sejer/Nick Koumaris; El Djem: BIS/Archives Larbor - Moyen Âge: Sainte-Sophie: BIS/ Matt Trommer; Charles Martel: BIS/Coll. Archives Nathan; Charlemagne: BIS/Archives Larbor/Hubert Josse; abbaye: BIS/Coll. Archives Nathan; Normands: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Croisés: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Renart: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Jeanne d'Arc: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Machu Picchu: Shutterstock/ Gonzalez Zarraonandia - Temps modernes: Soliman: BIS/Archives Larbor/Gustavo Tomsich; Sixtine: BIS/ David Bleja; Henri IV: BIS/Archives Larbor; Montaigne: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor; Descartes: Archivo L.A.R.A./ PLANETA; Pierre le Grand: BIS/Archives Larbor; ballon: BIS/Archives Nathan; Droits homme: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Robespierre: BIS/Archives Larbor/ Michel Didier; Jenner: BIS/Archives Larbor/Michel Didier - XIXe siècle: pionniers: BIS/Archives Bordas/ Alain Lantz; Napoléon III: BIS/Archives Nathan; Darwin: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Dreyfus: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor; Gaudí: BIS/Andres Rodriguez; Curie: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/Gribayedoff – XXe siècle: Staline: BIS/Archives Larbor/J. J. Hautefeuille-DR; jazz: BIS/Archives Larbor/Jeanbor/Éd. Francis Salabert-DR; Chaplin: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/Les Temps Modernes © Roy Export Company Establishment Roy Export SAS; De Gaulle: Eyedea/Keystone; Yalta: Archivo L.A.R.A./ PLANETA; Fleming: BIS/Archives Larbor/© Imperial War Museum, Londres; Nuremberg: BIS/Coll. Archives Nathan-DR; Nasser: BIS/Archives Larbor/Thierry Parant; Mai 68: BIS/Archives Larbor; Luther King: BIS/Coll. Archives Larbor/Archives Marchand Rieussee; Apollo XI: BIS/Archives Nathan © NASA; Berlin: Corbis/Régis Bossu; Obama: United States Senate.

■ Dossier GÉOGRAPHIE et DÉVELOPPEMENT DURABLE

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